

Non-Fiction

7. 1 mark

E.g. She seems inventive.

OR 2 marks

E.g. She seems imaginative, because she says that she enjoys using her imagination to come up with new flavours of jam.

OR 3 marks

E.g. She seems creative, because she comes up with unusual jam flavours like "tomato ketchup". She also seems determined, because she says she was never tempted to give up, even though setting up her business was a "huge challenge".

8. 1 mark

He grimaced in dismay.

9. 1 mark

E.g. He thinks they taste nice.

OR 2 marks

E.g. He really likes them. He says that they are "nothing short of spectacular".

Page 30 — Word Meaning Questions

1. 1 mark

E.g. thinking about

2. 1 mark

transform

3. 1 mark

E.g. satisfying

4. 1 mark

pausing

Page 31 — Summary Questions

1. 1 mark

It tells you about a jam company in Cheshire.

2. 1 mark

It's possible to experiment with jam flavours.

Page 31 — Comparison Question

1. 1 mark

E.g. Robert Jacobs makes traditional flavours, but Lara Fontesca makes unusual flavours.

OR 2 marks

E.g. Robert Jacobs's jams use traditional, "well-recognised" flavours like strawberry and raspberry. Lara Fontesca uses "outlandish" flavours, such as "bacon sandwich" flavour.

The Great Wall of China

Pages 36-37 — Fact Retrieval Questions

1. 1 mark for any of the following answers

countryside
desert
mountains

2. 1 mark for any of the following answers

a powerful telescope
a powerful camera

3. 1 mark

more than 13,000 miles

4. 1 mark

to protect the country against invasion from the north
AND 1 mark
to safeguard the Silk Road

5. 1 mark for any of the following answers

luxury foods
precious stones
fabrics
silk

6. 1 mark

(December) 1987

7. 1 mark

Cable cars have been put up.

8. 1 mark for both correct

There are many towers along the Great Wall.
Soldiers helped to build the Great Wall.

9. 1 mark each for any of the following answers

3 marks in total

Visitors have left litter.
Visitors have drawn graffiti.
Some parts have been destroyed to make roads.
Erosion has caused chunks to crumble away.

Pages 38-39 — Inference Questions

1. 1 mark

one of the world's most recognisable sights

2. 1 mark

stating a fact

3. 1 mark

Visitors can walk where soldiers did.

4. 1 mark

a widespread myth

5. 1 mark

E.g. They occur naturally rather than being built by people.

AND 1 mark

E.g. They are difficult to get past so they would help stop the invaders.

6. 1 mark

E.g. The text says the work was exhausting.

OR 2 marks

E.g. Workers had to "painstakingly" carry heavy materials up to the wall on their backs and shoulders. The text says that this was "exhausting work", which killed many people.

7. 1 mark for any of the following answers

The story is described as a "legend".

The text says that the story is a "rumour".

8. 1 mark

E.g. It is the longest man-made structure on Earth.

OR 2 marks

E.g. The wall is the longest man-made structure in the world, which makes it an "enormous feat of human engineering". It is also important because it records a lot of Chinese history.

OR 3 marks

E.g. The wall is especially valuable to humans as it is the longest man-made structure. It is also "one of the world's most recognisable sights". Because the wall is so old, it can help "bring memories of China's distant past to life", which means that people can learn a lot about history from the wall.

Non-Fiction / Poetry

9. 1 mark

E.g. The writer feels shocked that people would damage the wall.

OR 2 marks

E.g. The writer feels angry and upset about it. They say that the damage is "shocking" and that it spoils the wall's "historic beauty".

Poetry

N.B. An 'E.g.' before an answer means that it's just a suggestion.

For questions which ask for an opinion, interpretation or explanation, there won't always be one 'correct' answer.

Pupils' answers to these questions may vary from the answers we've suggested, but they should give a similar amount of detail, and should always be based on the text.

Page 40 — Word Meaning Questions

1. 1 mark
cautious
2. 1 mark
immense
3. 1 mark
disintegrate
4. 1 mark
leading

Page 41 — Summary Question

1. a) 1 mark

There are myths about the Great Wall.

b) 1 mark

E.g. The paragraphs describe things people believe about the wall which aren't true, for example that it can be seen from the moon.

Page 41 — Prediction Question

1. 1 mark

E.g. No, because it faces lots of threats like erosion and graffiti.

OR 2 marks

E.g. Yes, because the Chinese government began a "mission" to rebuild the wall, which shows that they want to protect it. It is also a UNESCO World Heritage Site, and I think this will help to protect it for future generations.

OR 3 marks

E.g. No, because it is in danger from erosion, which has already made some parts "crumble". It is also threatened by human actions such as people destroying parts of it to make way for roads. The fact that the wall is so long makes it even harder to protect, because it takes a lot of work to look after it.

Lost Dog

Page 4 — Fact Retrieval Questions

1. 1 mark for any of the following answers
"each new tread"
footsteps
2. 1 mark
does not bark
3. 1 mark each for any of the following answers
2 marks in total
lifting one paw
cocking an ear
staying in the same place
4. 1 mark
It comes from down the street.
5. 1 mark
trembles

Page 5 — Inference Questions

1. 1 mark
eyes
2. 1 mark
excited
3. 1 mark
E.g. He loves the person a lot.
4. 1 mark each for any of the following answers
2 marks in total
He doesn't bark.
He doesn't move even though he wants to.
He only moves when he is called.

Page 6 — Word Meaning Questions

1. 1 mark
wishful
2. 1 mark
His feet are moving.
3. 1 mark
E.g. trying hard
4. 1 mark
E.g. He moves fast.

Page 7 — Summary Questions

1. 1 mark
a dog that is waiting for something
2. 1 mark
Dogs are very loyal animals.